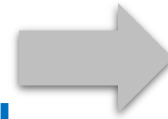


# Why “models” matter - one step in the journey to Clinical Trial Readiness

Rodney Samaco, PhD  
Rare Collective Strategies LLC

# A bit about how I got here (past-to-now)

Leveraging rodent models as tools to optimize the translational framework



Strategy  
& Business  
Development



Principal  
Rare Collective  
Strategies LLC

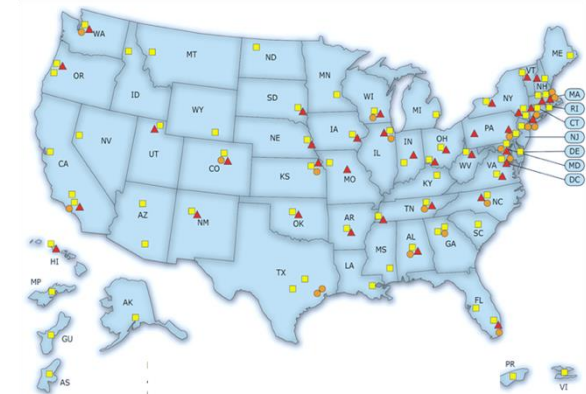
- Focus on Neuro Rare Genetic Conditions
- Optimized experimental and therapeutic proof of concept for rare genetic conditions (neurodevelopmental, behavioral epilepsy)



Association of University Centers on Disabilities

**143 Network Member Organizations**

- University Centers for Excellence in Developmental Disabilities (UCEDD)
- ▲ Leadership Education in Neurodevelopmental and Related Disabilities (LEND)
- Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities Research Centers (IDRC)



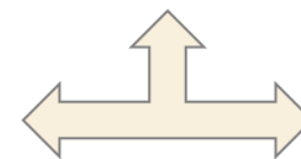
# MOTIVATION

1. Can we identify **reproducible, reliable** preclinical surrogate endpoints in rodent models?
  - Outcome Measures and Biomarkers
  - **Proof of concept studies needed in model organisms before testing in people**
2. Do they **track** with experimental therapeutic manipulation(s) paired with features of disorder (e.g. onset, progression, severity)
3. Overcoming challenges to team science – conceptual, technical, operational, logistical [human capital & relationships]

# Focus on your 'north star' with model studies

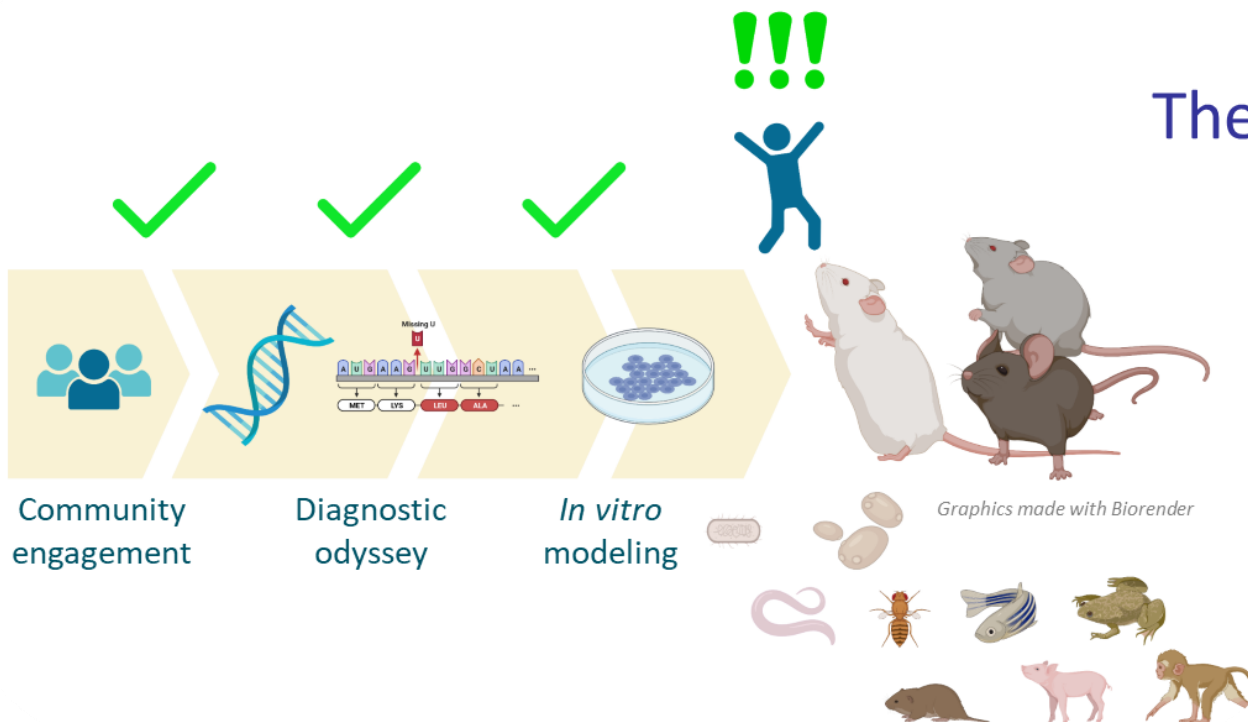
*Unpack the 'what, why & how'*

The goal



The motivation

Discovery vs. Hypothesis



Leveraging *in vivo* models

- Developmental delay
- Seizures/EEG
- Speech
- Cognitive, Motor
- Regression
- Autonomic dysfunction

# Genetic deficiency in brain cells and during different periods of life → instructive but again - what is the intent



Tile image scan, *Gad2*-CRE inhibitory CKO

- Developmental
- Seizures/EEG
- Speech
- Behavior, Cognitive
- Motor
- GI
- Sleep

- **What can we learn?** Tools for the “why” [gene X] deficiency results in issues
- **How can we leverage them?** Identify actionable therapeutic targets, even independent of the “why”

**So how does ‘model’ work fit in the journey to being clinical trial ‘ready’ - what does this mean, all together?**

- **Who should care, why should you care?**
- **What do we do next?**
- **How, when and where do you get involved?**

**You are here today, now!**

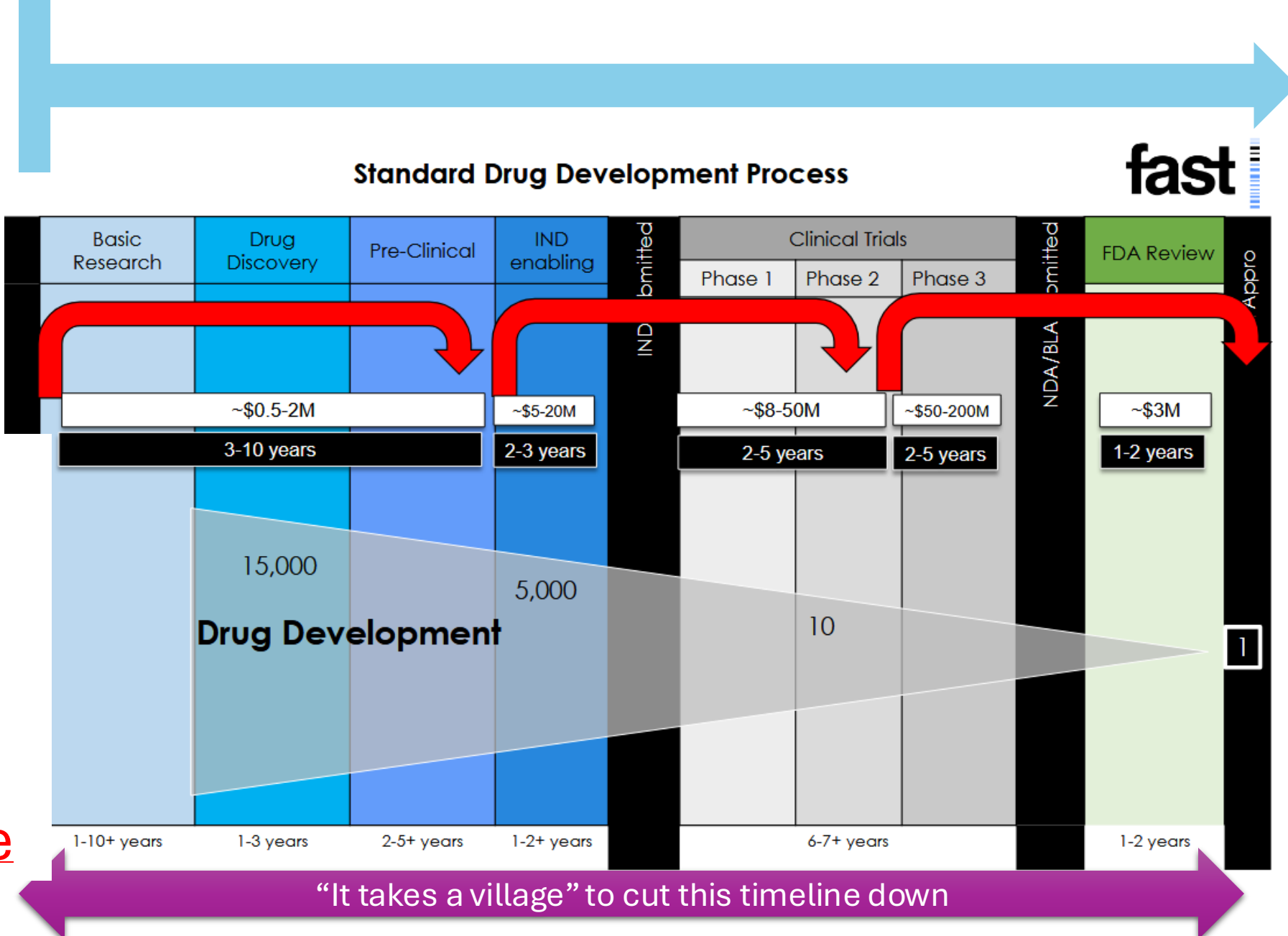


Dr. Allyson Berent, DVM



CSO, Foundation for Angelman Syndrome Therapeutics (FAST) & Rare Mom

Through **proactive, committed & sustained community effort**, others reduced this timeline – **so can we**



Slide modified from Allyson Berent, FAST, RAD Workshop Jan 2025

Breadth & Depth of  
CTNNB1 & MED13L  
Clinical Features



Disease Concept Model  
Natural History Study

1

Meaningful  
Readouts

2



Biomarkers  
Outcome Measures

Preclinical  
Models

3



Preclinical Genetic  
Models

Patient-derived Cellular  
Models

Partnerships &  
Collaborations

4



Established Relationships  
Ongoing Academic-  
Industry Partnerships

Proactive & Engaged  
Global Community

5



Involved with Broader  
Patient Group Efforts  
Needs Assessment &  
Evaluation Data

**Ongoing  
Key  
Assets**

**Closing the  
clinical  
knowledge gap**

**Preclinical  
models ensure  
comprehensive  
tool box**

**Active Patient-  
Family  
Communities will  
drive the end-goal**





# Tell me more - how can I get involved now?



SCIENCE AND  
RESEARCH



FUNDRAISING



COMMUNICATIONS



COMMUNITY  
ENGAGEMENT



ADMIN/FINANCE  
COMMITTEE

**Connect with your org  
leadership members,  
volunteer and get involved**

- Fundraising
- Social Media/Marketing
- Writing (grants, articles, blogs, your story, etc.)
- Community and Patient Engagement
- Event Planning
- Graphic Design
- Website Development
- Organizational and Strategic Planning
- Finance and Budgeting
- Scientific Research
- Other? You tell us!

# ONGOING CTNNB1 and MED13L community needs & engagement –


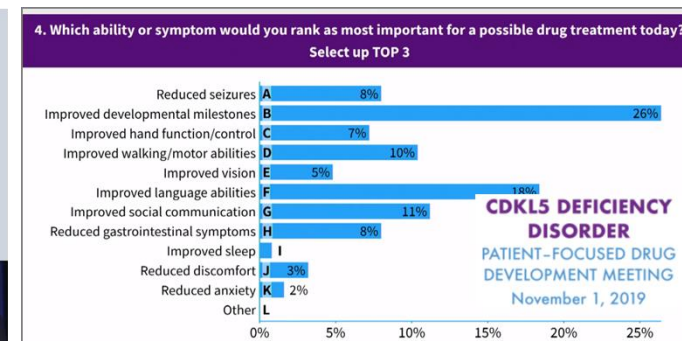
just one example of how your involvement will lead to ongoing attention

## Meeting with FDA

- Aligning needs
- Patient-focused drug development meeting (2019) for another rare group

**New Therapies for CDD**  
→ Unmet need ←

- Mostly anticonvulsant medications: unclear to what extent they will improve other outcomes
- Epilepsy trial design: may not determine if treatments improve other outcomes
- Need for disease-modifying therapies that target the etiology
- Need for outcome measures to detect disease modifying and broader efficacy



Be part of the solution.

Shape the End-Game for CTNNB1 & MED13L



JJ,  
Mia, Katis & Jeff



Cole,  
Hugh, Haley & Eric



Ophelia,  
Nuala & Rafe



Maxwell,  
Riley, Mark & Amber



Amara  
& Nasha



Samantha & Karen



2018 International CDKL5 Family Education & Awareness Conference



2019 CDKL5 Forum *All pictures shown with permission*



2025 CHD2 Science and Family Conference



Ariya  
Alina, Leena & Anil Panwala